Carleton History Department
1930-1940

Oscar C. Helming
1921-35 (+Econ/Soc)

Peter Olesen 1922-1945
(+German Dept. & Registrar)

Keith Clark, 1923-1941

Clyde A. Duniway, 1924-27

Charles and Bertha Smiley
Classics and Piano

Mervin M. Deems, 1929-31

Karl D. Hartzell, 1930-31

Geneva Drinkwater, 1931-34

Lucile Dahl Deen, 1934-60
Not shown: Samuel Harrison Thomson, (1935-36, History & Admissions); Professor Herbert Pierrepont Houghton (Greek History / see Classics Dept.); Professor A. Wyn Rees (1937-38)

1930-1931
History & Government faculty: Professor Clyde Augustus Duniway (on leave 1930-31), Assistant Professor Keith Clark (Acting Chairman), Assistant Professor Mervin M. Deems, Mr. Karl D. Hartzell (Ph.B., Wesleyan, 1927, M.A. Harvard, 1928), Assistant Professor Peter Olesen

III. Division of Political and Social Science, Professor Helming, Acting Chairman
(Professor Duniway on leave 1930-31)
10. Department of Economics and Sociology
Group A: Department of Economics and Business Administration
Group B: Sociology
11. Department of History and Political Science

A. History Courses taught 1930-1931
1. General. 101-102 The Modern World 15th century to 1925, 1st & 2nd semesters (Miss Clark, Mr. Deems, Mr. Hartzell)

2. American. 201-202 History of the United States, 1st & 2nd semesters, Mr. Hartzell); 319 American Foreign Relations (Miss Clark); 331-332 Conference Group in American History open to seniors majoring in history (Ms. Clark, Mr. Deems)

3. European. 203-204 History of Great Britain (Mr. Hartzell); 205-206 Medieval Civilization (Mr. Deems)

4. Miscellaneous. 211-212 Growth and Development of Christianity (Mr. Deems), 320 The Far East (Miss Clark), 323 The Near East (Miss Clark), 420 Teachers Course (Mr. Olesen)

B. Political Science Courses taught 1930-1931
207 American Government (Miss Clark)
301 International Relations (Miss Clark)
318 Comparative Governments (Miss Clark)

1931-1932
History & Government faculty: Professor Clyde Augustus Duniway, Associate Professor Keith Clark (obtained Ph.D., Minnesota, 1931, & got promoted), Professor Charles Smiley, Associate Professor Geneva Drinkwater (Missouri, B.A. 1917, Chicago M.A. 1923, Chicago, Ph.D. 1931, also Dean of Women)

III. Division of Political and Social Science, Professor Duniway, Chairman
10. Department of Economics and Sociology
A: Department of Economics and Business Administration
B: Sociology

11. Department of History and Political Science

A. History Courses taught 1931-1932
1. General. 101-102 The Modern World 15th century to 1925, 1st & 2nd semesters (Mr. Duniway, Miss Clark, Ms. Drinkwater)

2. American. 201-202 History of the United States, 1st & 2nd semesters (Mr. Duniway); 319 American Foreign Relations (Miss Clark); 331-332 Conference Group in American History open to seniors majoring in history (Mr. Duniway)

3. European. 203-204 History of Great Britain (Miss Clark); 205-206 Medieval Civilization (Miss Drinkwater); 214 History of Roman Civilization (Mr. Smiley)

4. Miscellaneous. 320 The Far East (Miss Clark), 325 Latin America (Mr. Duniway), 420 Teachers Course (Mr. Duniway)

B. Political Science Courses taught 1931-1932
207 American Government (Miss Clark)
318 Comparative Governments (Miss Clark)
324 International Law (Miss Clark)

1932-1933
History & Government faculty: Professor Clyde Augustus Duniway, Associate Professor Keith Clark, Associate Professor Geneva Drinkwater, Professor Herbert Pierrepont Houghton (Greek History), Professor Charles Newton Smiley (Roman History)
1932–33 IS THE LAST YEAR THAT THE HARVARD EXCHANGE IS LISTED IN THE CATALOG. HARVARD EXCHANGE HISTORY PROFESSORS: Albert Bushnell Hart, Ph.D., LL.D. Professor of History (1911-12); William Scott Ferguson, Ph.D. Professor of History (1924-25); Dr. Frederick Merk, Assistant Professor of History (1927-28) Harvard Exchange list.

III. Division of Political and Social Science, Professor Duniway, Chairman
10. Department of Economics
A. Economics
B. Business Administration
11. Department of Sociology and Anthropology (NEW 1932-33)

12. Department of History and Political Science

A. History Courses taught 1932-1933
1. General. 101-102 The Modern World 15th century to 1925, 1st & 2nd semesters (Mr. Duniway, Clark, Drinkwater)
2. American. 201-202 History of the United States, 1st & 2nd semesters (Mr. Duniway); 311 The United States Since 1865 (Mr. Duniway); 331-332 Conference Group in American History open to seniors majoring in history (Mr. Duniway)
3. European. 203-204 History of Great Britain (Miss Clark); 205-206 Medieval Civilization (Miss Drinkwater); 214 History of Roman Civilization (Mr. Smiley), Greek History and Civilization (Mr. Houghton)
4. Miscellaneous. 320 The Far East (Miss Clark), 420 Teachers Course (Mr. Duniway)

B. Political Sciences Courses taught 1932-1933
207 American Government (Miss Clark)
301 International Relations (Miss Clark)
318 Comparative Governments (Miss Clark)

1933–1934
Professors: Clyde A. Duniway, Herbert Pierrepont Houghton (Greek History), Charles Newton Smiley (Roman History)
Associate Professors: Keith Clark, Geneva Drinkwater

III. Division of Political and Social Science, Professor Duniway, Chairman
10. Department of Economics and Business Administration (back to one category)
11. Department of Sociology and Anthropology

12. Department of History and Political Science

A. History Courses taught 1933-1934
1. General. 101-102 The Modern World 15th century to 1925, 1st & 2nd semesters (Professors Duniway, Clark, and Drinkwater)
2. American. 201-202 History of the United States, 1st & 2nd semesters (Mr. Duniway); 209 American Colonies and Revolution (Mr. Duniway); 319 American Foreign Relations (Miss Clark); 331-332 Conference Group in American History open to seniors majoring in history (Mr. Duniway)
3. European. 203-204 History of Great Britain (Miss Clark); 205-206 Medieval Civilization (Miss Drinkwater); 214 History of Roman Civilization (Mr. Smiley), Greek History and Civilization (Mr. Houghton)
4. Miscellaneous. 420 Teachers Course (Mr. Duniway)

B. Political Science Courses taught 1933-1934
207 American Government (Miss Clark)
301 International Relations (Miss Clark)
NEW 313-314 Special Course. Individual reading and investigation course by properly qualified students in the fields of history and political science. May be elected only upon written permission of the chairman of the department; first semester and second semester; credit by arrangement (Department Staff)
318 Comparative Governments (Miss Clark)
324 International Law (Miss Clark)

1934-1935
Professors: Clyde A. Duniway, Herbert Pierrepont Houghton (Greek History), Charles Newton Smiley (Roman History)
Associate Professors: Keith Clark
Instructor: Lucile Dahl Deen (Carleton B.A., 1925, Columbia M.A., 1927)

III. Division of Political and Social Science, Professor Duniway, Chairman
10. Department of Economics and Business Administration
11. Department of Sociology and Anthropology
12. Department of History and Political Science

A. History Courses taught 1934-1935
1. General. 101-102 The Modern World 15th century to 1925, 1st & 2nd semesters (Professors Duniway, Clark, and Deen)
2. American. 201-202 History of the United States, 1st & 2nd semesters (Mr. Duniway); 331-332 Conference Group in American History open to seniors majoring in history (Mr. Duniway)
3. European. 203-204 History of Great Britain (Miss Clark); 205-206 Medieval Civilization (Miss Deen); 214 History of Roman Civilization (Mr. Smiley), Greek History and Civilization (Mr. Houghton)
4. Miscellaneous. New 313-314 (moved from Political Sciences Course list). Special course. Individual reading and investigation course by properly qualified students in the fields of history and political science. May be elected only upon written permission of the chairman of the department; first semester and second semester; credit by arrangement (Department Staff); 320 The Far East (Miss Clark); 323 The Near East (Miss Clark); 325 Latin America (Mr. Duniway); 420 Teachers Course (Mr. Duniway)

B. Political Sciences Courses taught 1934-1935
207 American Government (Miss Clark)
318 Comparative Governments (Miss Clark)

Dr. Lucile Dahl Deen (Mrs. Victor E. Pinkham), (1934-1960) (Carleton class of 1925, trained in classes of Keith Clark, Radcliffe Ph.D). Began teaching history at Carleton in 1934, until her sudden death in 1960. Succeeded Dr. Nelson Vance Russell as head of department from 1946-1960. In 1951 Lucile Deen and Victor E. Pinkham were married, and for next nine years both continued as members of the same staff. Mrs. Pinkham was a specialist in 16th & 17th c. European history. She made a significant contribution to

**1935–1936**

Professors: Clyde A. Duniway, Herbert Pierrepont Houghton (Greek History), Charles Newton Smiley (Roman History)

Associate Professors: Keith Clark, Samuel Harrison Thomson (Princeton B.A. 1923, Charles University Prague Ph.D. 1925, Oxford B. Litt. 1926 – Associate Professor of European History and Director of Admissions)

Instructor: Lucile Dahl Deen (Carleton B.A., 1925, Columbia M.A., 1927)

**III. Division of Political and Social Science, Professor Duniway, Chairman**

10. *now just Department of Economics* (the additional Business Administration listing is eliminated)

11. Department of Sociology and Anthropology

12. Department of History and Political Science

**A. History Courses taught 1935–1936**

1. **General.** 101-102 The Modern World 15th century to 1925, 1st & 2nd semesters (Professors Duniway, Clark, and Deen)

2. **American.** 201-202 History of the United States, 1st & 2nd semesters (Mr. Duniway); 311 the United States Since 1865 (Mr. Duniway); 331-332 Conference Group in American History open to seniors majoring in history (Mr. Duniway)

3. **European.** 203-204 History of Great Britain (Miss Clark); 205-206 Medieval Civilization (Miss Deen); 214 History of Roman Civilization (Mr. Smiley), Greek History and Civilization (Mr. Houghton) 316 The period of the Protestant and Catholic Reformations (Mr. S.H. Thomson)

4. **Miscellaneous.** 313-314. Special course. Individual reading and investigation course by properly qualified students in the fields of history and political science. May be elected only upon written permission of the chairman of the department; first semester and second semester; credit by arrangement (Department Staff); 420 Teachers Course (Mr. Duniway)

**B. Political Science Courses taught 1935–1936**

207 American Government (Miss Clark)

301 International Relations (Miss Clark)

318 Comparative Governments (Miss Clark)

324 International Law (Miss Clark)

**1936–37**

Professors: David Bryn-Jones, Clyde A. Duniway, Herbert Pierrepont Houghton (Greek History), Charles Newton Smiley (Roman History), David Bryn-Jones (1920–1927, 1936–__; Professor of International Relations, returned to Carleton in 1936, but was on leave the same year, 1936–37)

Associate Professors: Dr. Keith Clark

Instructor: Dr. Lucile Dahl Deen (Carleton B.A., 1925, Columbia M.A., 1927, Radcliffe Ph.D. 1936)
Visiting Professor of History / Biography: Albert Britt, (President of Knox College, Galesburg, Illinois, from 1925-1936, Knox B.A. 1898, Park Litt.D. 1926, Knox L.H.D. 1937; came to Carleton as special resident lecturer during the period from November 30-December 31, 2nd in a series of lecturers brought to campus; spoke 4 times each week at 4:00 pm Mondays through Thursdays – Carletonian, November 25, 1936).

III. Division of Political and Social Science, Professor Duniway, Chairman
10. Department of Economics
11. Department of Sociology and Anthropology (the course listings are separated under the headings Sociology and Anthropology)
12. Department of History and Political Science

A. History Courses taught 1936-1937
1. General. 101-102 The Modern World 15th century to 1925, 1st & 2nd semesters (Mr. Duniway, Miss Clark, and Miss Deen)
2. American. 201-202 History of the United States, 1st & 2nd semesters (Mr. Duniway); 311 the United States Since 1865 (Mr. Duniway); 319 American Foreign Relations (Miss Clark); 331-332 Conference Group in American History open to seniors majoring in history (Mr. Duniway)
3. European. 203-204 History of Great Britain (Miss Deen); 205-206 Medieval Civilization (Miss Deen); 214 History of Roman Civilization (Mr. Smiley), Greek History and Civilization (Mr. Houghton) 316 The period of the Protestant and Catholic Reformations (Mr. S.H. Thomson)
4. Miscellaneous. 313-314. Special course. Individual reading and investigation course by properly qualified students in the fields of history and political science. May be elected only upon written permission of the chairman of the department; first semester and second semester; credit by arrangement (Department Staff); 320 The Far East (Miss Clark); 323 The Near East (Miss Clark); 420 Teachers Course (Mr. Duniway)

B. Political Science Courses taught 1936-1937
207 American Government (Miss Clark)
208. State and Local Government (Miss Clark)
318 Comparative Governments (Miss Clark)

Note: Philosophy 311-312 (Liberalism, Socialism, and Modern Dictatorships) will also be credited in the Dept. of History and Political Science

1937-38
Professors: Clyde A. Duniway, Herbert Pierrepont Houghton (Greek History), Charles Newton Smiley (Roman History), David Bryn-Jones (Acting Chairman)
Associate Professors: Keith Clark
Assistant Professor: Victor E. Pinkham (University of the Cape of Good Hope, South Africa; B.D. 1922, Seabury Divinity School; B.A., M.A. 1931, Minnesota)
Instructor: Dr. Lucile Dahl Deen (Carleton B.A., 1925, Columbia M.A., 1927, Radcliffe Ph.D. 1936); A Wyn Rees (University College of Wales B.A. 1933 and M.A. 1938, Instructor in History and International Relations)

Dr. Victor E. Pinkham (Associate Professor, 1937-1962). (University of the Cape of Good Hope, South Africa; B.D. 1922, Seabury Divinity School; B.A., M.A. 1931, Minnesota). He was a native of South Africa. He made particular contributions in his
courses in South America. For many years he was also rector of All Saints Episcopal Church in Northfield. See his wife, Dr. Lucile Dahl Deen Pinkham.

III. Division of Political and Social Science, Professor Bryn-Jones, Acting Chairman

Categories changed:

9. Department of History and Political Science (moved to the top of the category)
   A. History
   B. Political Science

NEW 10. Department of International Relations founded by Frank B. Kellogg in 1937 (faculty members: Professor Bryn-Jones, Chairman, Professor Samuel Lucas Joshi, Mr. Rees)

11. Department of Economics
12. Department of Sociology and Anthropology

A. History Courses taught 1937-1938

1. General. 101-102 The Modern World 15th century to 1925, 1st & 2nd semesters (Miss Clark, Miss Deen, Mr. Pinkham, and Mr. Rees)

2. American. 201-202 History of the United States, 1st & 2nd semesters (Mr. Duniway); 311 The United States Since 1865 (Mr. Duniway); 319 American Foreign Relations (Miss Clark); 331-332 Conference Group in American History open to seniors majoring in history (Mr. Duniway)

3. European. 203-204 History of Great Britain (Miss Deen); 205-206 Medieval Civilization (Miss Deen); 214 History of Roman Civilization (Mr. Smiley), Greek History and Civilization (Mr. Houghton) 316 The period of the Protestant and Catholic Reformations (Mr. S.H. Thomson)

4. Miscellaneous. 313-314. Special course. Individual reading and investigation course by properly qualified students in the fields of history and political science. May be elected only upon written permission of the chairman of the department; first semester and second semester; credit by arrangement (Department Staff); 320 The Far East (Miss Clark); 323 The Near East (Miss Clark); 420 Teachers Course (Mr. Duniway)

B. Political Science Courses taught 1937-1938

207 American Government (Miss Clark)
208. State and Local Government (Miss Clark)
318 Comparative Governments (Miss Clark)

Note: Philosophy 311-312 (Liberalism, Socialism, and Modern Dictatorships) will also be credited in the Dept. of History and Political Science

1938-39

Professor: Nelson Vance Russell (1938-1946), Chairman. Eight-year reign ended when he became president of Carroll College in Wisconsin in 1946. Prior to coming to Carleton, he had served 3 years as Chief of the Division of Records in the Library of the National Archives, Washington, D.C., and even more pointedly that his immediate predecessors, Professor Russell had a predilection for American historians and American foreign relations.

Associate Professor: Keith Clark

Assistant Professor: Victor E. Pinkham (University of the Cape of Good Hope, South Africa; B.D. 1922, Seabury Divinity School; B.A., M.A. 1931, Minnesota)

III. Division of Political and Social Science, Professor Phelan, Sociology, Chairman
9. Department of History and Political Science
   A. History
   B. Political Science
10. Department of International Relations founded by Frank B. Kellogg in 1937
11. Department of Economics
12. Department of Sociology and Anthropology

A. History Courses taught 1938-1939
1. General. 101-102 The Modern World 15th century to 1925, 1st & 2nd semesters (Miss Clark, Miss Deen, Mr. Pinkham)
2. American. 201-202 History of the United States, 1st & 2nd semesters (Mr. Russell); 223-224 History of Latin America (Mr. Pinkham); 311-312 The United States Since 1865 (Mr. Russell); 319 American Foreign Relations (Miss Clark); 349-350 American Foreign Relations (Mr. Russell); 355-356 Representative American Historians (Mr. Russell)
3. European. 111-112 History of Roman Civilization (Mr. Smiley); 131-132 History of Greek Civilization; 203-204 History of England (Miss Deen); 205-206 Medieval Civilization (Miss Deen); 221-222 Renaissance and Reformation (Miss Deen); 361 The French Revolution (Miss Deen); 362 Europe 1715-1870 (Miss Deen); 347-348 Constitutional History of England (Miss Deen)
4. Miscellaneous. 313-314 Co-ordinating course (new name). Individual reading and investigation course by properly qualified students in the fields of history and political science. May be elected only upon written permission of the chairman of the department; first semester and second semester; credit by arrangement (Department Staff)

B. Political Science Courses taught 1938-1939
207-208 American Government (Miss Clark)
317-318 Comparative Government (Miss Clark)
324-325 International Law (Miss Clark)
351-352 Philosophy of the State
375-376 Co-ordinating course (The Staff)

In 1938 the College became a member of the McGregor Plan of the American Library Association. Under this generous arrangement, the Association annually appropriated $500.00 which was matched by the College to provide a fund of $1,000 to purchase rare source books in American history.

1939-1940
Professor: Nelson Vance Russell (1938-1946), Chairman.
Associate Professor: Keith Clark
Assistant Professors: Victor E. Pinkham (University of the Cape of Good Hope, South Africa; B.D. 1922, Seabury Divinity School; B.A., M.A. 1931, Minnesota); Dr. Lucile Dahl Deen (Carleton B.A., 1925, Columbia M.A., 1927, Radcliffe Ph.D. 1936)
Instructor: Dr. Richard D. Weigle (Yale B.A., 1931, Yale M.A., 1937, Yale Ph.D. 1939) (Instructor in History and International Relations)

III. Division of Political and Social Science, Professor Phelan, Sociology, Chairman
9. Department of History and Political Science
   A. History
   B. Political Science
10. Department of International Relations founded by Frank B. Kellogg in 1937
11. Department of Economics
12. Department of Sociology and Anthropology

A. History Courses taught 1939-1940
1. General. 101-102 The Modern World 15th century to 1925, 1st & 2nd semesters (Miss Clark, Mr. Weigle)
2. American. 201-202 History of the United States, 1st & 2nd semesters (Mr. Russell);
   223-224 History of Latin America (Mr. Pinkham); 311-312 The United States Since 1865 (Mr. Russell);
   319 American Foreign Relations (Miss Clark); 349-350 American Foreign Relations (Mr. Russell);
   355-356 Representative American Historians (Mr. Russell)
3. European. Classics courses Greek & Roman history not listed under History in this 1939-40 catalog;
   203-204 History of England (Miss Deen); 205-206 Medieval Civilization (Miss Deen);
   211-222 Renaissance and Reformation (Miss Deen); 361 The French Revolution (Miss Deen);
   362 Europe 1715-1870 (Miss Deen); 347-348 Constitutional History of England Miss Deen)

No longer under 4. Miscellaneous course category, just listed at the end, under European:
313-314. Co-ordinating course (new name). Individual reading and investigation course
by properly qualified students in the fields of history and political science. May be
elected only upon written permission of the chairman of the department; first semester
and second semester; credit by arrangement (Department Staff)

B. Political Science Courses taught 1939-1940
207-208 American Government (Miss Clark)
317-318 Comparative Government (Miss Clark)
321-322 American Constitutional Law (Miss Clark)
324-325 International Law (Miss Clark)
357-358 American Parties and Politics (Miss Clark)
375-376 Co-ordinating course (The Staff)