POSC237 - Southeast Asian Politics

**Syllabus**

Tuesday and Thursday: 10:10a.m. -11:55a.m.
Spring Term: April 1 – June 3, 2014

CMC 210
The Department of Political Science, Carleton College, Northfield, MN

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**Preface**

Southeast Asia is a diverse and dynamic region of the world. With its population of over 580 million, about one in every ten persons in the world today is a Southeast Asian. The region is larger than Europe Union. Southeast Asia region is ranked the number one in the United States’ direct investment in Asia Pacific region between 2000 and 2010. Global interaction with the region has been on the rise in terms of tourism, foreign direct investments, the World Bank’s development activities, social movements, and global environmental change issues. These local-global dynamics will be the subject of this course.

To understand Southeast Asia, this course will cover key thematic issues of Southeast Asian politics, including the challenges of nationalism, secularism, state formation, regional integration, regional development, the rise of the power of non-state actors, and the struggles for citizen-sovereignty of the people. We will examine these frontier issues against the backdrop of Southeast Asia’s societal evolution through kingdoms, colonial eras, emergence of nation-states, influence of globalization, and environmental changes.

This course emphasizes on understanding conceptual issues, empirical evidences, and theoretical puzzles that resonate in the Southeast Asian politics but are relevant to many other regions of the world. The general aim of the course is to study the current issues of Southeast Asian Politics in light of historical evolution of different and diverse societies. In so doing, the course will examine the dynamics of Southeast Asia region in the context of global social changes.

This course is designed for students to: (1) gain conceptual and empirical understanding of the dynamic processes of the Southeast Asian Politics; (2) achieve contextual and theoretical understanding of emerging issues in Southeast Asian Politics; (3) locate Southeast Asian politics within the global context and to view comparatively with other regions of the world. In so doing,
this course will balance the focus on both country specific politics and thematic issues relevant to regional countries.

**Course Outline**

WEEK 1  Interpretations of “Southeast Asia”  
WEEK 2  Societal Organizations of the People  
WEEK 3  State Formation and Non-State Spaces  
WEEK 4  Borders and States  
WEEK 5  Regional Integration  
WEEK 6  Democracy and Its Challenges  
WEEK 7  Politics of Development  
WEEK 8  Struggles for Livelihoods Freedom  
WEEK 9  Your Interpretation of “Southeast Asia”  
WEEK 10 Your Interpretation . . .

**Required Texts**


In addition to these books, there will also be e-reserve readings. I will also use movies, documentary videos, and news video clippings in class to illustrate the concepts and theories that explain the dynamics of Southeast Asian politics.

**Assignments, Expectations, and Grade**

There are four components of course assignments. These four components will be applied to evaluate your performance in this course. The grades are in parentheses. The details of assignments are as below:

1. **Active Readings and Discussion (20%)**: Your participation in this class begins with reading assigned materials before the day of class for which readings are assigned.
Raising questions, reflecting on lectures and your colleagues’ discussion in class are all counted as participation. This course will be conducted mostly in interactive lecture style. There will also be group-led and group-based discussion sessions. What this means is that you will have many opportunities to participate during the lecture. Active reading questions for each class are distributed on Fridays by email for the following two days of the week. You will pick questions for one of the two days every week and respond to these questions by email and send them to the listserv address of the course - posc237-00-s14@lists.carleton.edu. This is roughly one response per week for seven weeks. All of these answers are worth 10 points out of 20 points in total for this component. Each response is worth 2 points. You will have a chance to discard two lowest earning responses out of seven responses. The remaining 10 points for discussion will be evaluated based on your performance on citizenship of this course. To be a good standing citizen of this course, you are required to: (1) have good attendance; (2) read assigned materials before the class; (3) have timely notification and communication with me when you have to be absent or if you need to request extension for personal reasons; and (4) exercise self-respect and responsibility of a student for the success of learning mission of this course and the Carleton College as a whole; and (5) exercise your intellectual freedom in discussions and the assignments for the course. To be an effective participant, you will be better off paying attention to current day Southeast Asian politics and thinking about issues along with the readings of this course. Needless to say, this requires you to read news in hard and soft media that cover Southeast Asian Politics. Danya Leebaw, a Reference and Instruction Librarian for Social Sciences, has created an online Course Guide where you will find online resources to academic journals on Southeast Politics and to the websites of major newspapers covering Southeast Asian Politics.

(2) Wikipedia Essay on Geopolitics of Southeast Asia (25%): This assignment requires you to identify one specific place, event, person, group, or an object in Southeast Asia you are interested in learning about and writing for the Wikipedia audience. Then write an essay of 3000 words (seven to nine pages) about it: (1) its origin; (2) historical significance; (3) cultural distinctions; (4) economic attributes; and (5) political and societal significance in the context of Southeast Asia and the World. You will have to write about a subject that is not well developed in Wikipedia. You may in this sense pick a subject that has been started in Wikipedia by someone else but it is very rudimentary and incomplete. The essay itself will be assigned 15 points. After completion of the essay, you will enter your essay into Wikipedia. The use of images, pictures, figures, and maps are encouraged especially for your Wikipedia entry. Just make sure you have proper links and citations to avoid copy rights issues. You will have Wikipedia training led by Danya Leebaw, the librarian for social sciences, on April 17. Your technical and terminological learning process to have your essay accepted by Wikipedia is worth 10 points. Please note that Wikipedia has specific guidelines and criteria for the entry. If you do not meet the Wikipedia criteria, your essay will be rejected to be listed in Wikipedia. That will cause you a substantial reduction of points. This essay entry is due by May 1. Here are the url links for instruction to use Wikipedia and to enter your essay: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Training/For_students http://webtrends.about.com/od/wiki/ht/wikihowto.htm
(3) **Research paper (35%)**: I have a list of topics that you can select for your research paper. You should feel free to select a topic from the suggested list or come up with your own topic of interest in Southeast Asian Politics. There will be five stages in developing your paper. **First**, the topic proposal and an outline of your term paper is due by **April 20**. The proposal should be one to two pages and should include: (1) topic, (2) your research question and puzzles; (3) a brief explanation of your interest; and (4) a preliminary list of references. **Second**, based on your proposed topic and discussion with me, you will develop an outline of the paper. The outline is due on **April 27** and it is graded for 5 points. I will meet with you to discuss the next step in writing your paper. **Third**, the first draft of research paper is due on **May 18**. This first draft of paper should include all relevant aspects of research and contents of the paper based on your outline. **Fourth**, the final draft is due on **May 25**. This final draft should be a copy very close to a final product and it should be written between 10 and 15 pages. You will submit two hard copies. One copy of this final draft is for me and the other copy is for your peer who will review and present your paper at the mini-conference. The final draft is graded for 10 points. You will receive a memo from me with comment and suggestion to improve it along with your grade. **Fifth**, your final paper is due on **June 9**. The final paper should be between 15 and 20 pages including references but excluding maps, figures, tables, and images. This final product must address issues, suggestions, and comments raised by reviewers during the Mini-conference and in my memo. The process of writing this paper is designed for you to develop an in-depth learning and understanding of the topic of Southeast Asian Politics you chose to write. More detailed guidelines will be distributed on April 9 and discuss on April 10 in class.

(4) **Mini-conference Presentation and Peer Review (20%)**: After receiving the final draft of the paper from your classmate on **May 27**, you will read and prepare to give 15 minute presentation at the Mini-conference. The author of the paper will have 5 minutes to respond to the reviewer. The reviewer will write a one page comments and suggestion for the author to improve the paper. Presentation is worth 15 points and review memo is worth 5 points. This review memo should be sent to the author of the paper after the presentation while copying it to me. The authors should carefully read the reviewer’s memo and my comments and revise the paper for final product. The final papers are due on June 9 by noon.

**NOTE**: All written assignments should be double-spaced pages with 12 point Times New Roman font and with page numbers.

**Schedule of Assignments and Due Dates**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Assignment</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4/10</td>
<td>Sign up for paper topics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/20</td>
<td>Topic proposal for research paper is due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/27</td>
<td>The outline of research paper is due</td>
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<tr>
<td>5/1</td>
<td>Wikipedia essay is due (graded)</td>
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MIDTERM BREAK 5/3 – 5/5

5/16 The first draft of research paper is due (graded)
5/25 The final draft of research paper is due (graded)
5/27 Mini-conference (graded)
5/29 Mini-conference (graded)
6/3 Mini-conference (graded)
6/9 Final research papers are due (graded)

Course Conduct

Attendance: Attendance is required for this course. If you need to be absent from the class, it is your responsibility to notify me in advance. When you are absent, it is in your benefit to borrow notes from your classmate or ask your classmates to learn what you missed. If you wish, I will be available during office hours or by appointment at your request to meet with you and go over what you missed while you were absent.

Plagiarism: There is zero tolerance for plagiarism. A summary of the College’s policy on plagiarism states: “At Carleton College, an act of academic dishonesty is therefore regarded as conflicting with the work and purpose of the entire College and not merely as a private matter between the student and an instructor; all cases involving such dishonesty are referred for appropriate action to the Academic Standing Committee (ASC) via the Associate Dean of Students or the Associate Dean of the College.” For more information on Carleton’s policy on academic honesty, please consult http://apps.carleton.edu/campus/dos/handbook/academic_regs/?policy_id=21359

Late assignments: Assignments are due on the dates specified in this syllabus or in the assignment sheet. Late work without notification at least 48 hours in advance and consultation with me will receive half point reduction per late day. If you are unable to complete an assignment on time due to illness or personal emergency, you can request an extension with the supporting documents such as a medical note from a doctor or an appropriate office on campus such as your class dean or health center.

Special needs: If you require special accommodation due to a documented physical or medically classified different learning capacity, please come to see me during the first week of class or any time throughout the semester to discuss how I might best assist you in meeting the objectives and requirements of this course. Carleton College provides students with special needs reasonable accommodation to participate in educational programs, activities and services. For more information about the Disability Services for Students at the College, please call ext. 4080.

IMPORTANT: The key for you to be successful as a student and for me as a teacher in this course is timely and effective communication between you and me. Carleton has numerous resources to help you excel in learning. If you do not know them, do not be shy to ask. Make good use of resources on campus! I encourage you to use the Write Place even if you consider yourself the best writer in the world.
Schedule of Classes and Readings

WEEK 1: INTERPRETATIONS OF “SOUTHEAST ASIA”

Essential readings:

April 1  Introduction to the Course

This syllabus

April 3  Historical Dimensions


- Chapter 1 of Volume II: Political and Cultural Integration in Mainland Southeast Asia, p. 11 -48 [Required]
- Chapter 1 of Volume I: Part A – Rethinking Southeast Asia, pp. 1-66. [Optional]

WEEK 2: SOCIETAL ORGANIZATIONS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA

April 8  Economic and Political Thinking of Peasants


- Chapter 1: The Economics and Sociology of the Subsistence Ethics, pp. 1-34.
- Chapter 3: The Distribution of Risk and Colonial Change, pp. 56-90.
- Chapter 6: Implications for the Analysis of Exploitation (scan this chapter)

Keep thinking about how Scott described and analyzed the societal foundation of Southeast Asian peasants and how their economic/societal structures serve as obstacles for the formation of states.

April 10  Evolution of States and Societies


WEEK 3: STATE FORMATION AND NON-STATE SPACES

April 15  State and Non-State Spaces


Chapter 1 Hills, Valleys, and States, p. 13-
Chapter 2 State Space, p. 50-62.
Chapter 6.5 Orality, Writing, and Texts
Chapter 7 Ethnogenesis, p. 233-251 and p. 274-282.

Pak Mun Dam case.

April 17  Wikipedia Training at LIBE 306

WEEK 4: BORDERLESS PEOPLE AND BORDERED STATES

April 22  Land Used and Land Cover Change


April 24  Politics of Biogeophysical Settings

The case of Nam Theun 2 Dam in Lao P.D.R, (see www.namtheun2.com for “project overview,” (no other readings required).


WEEK 5: NATIONALISM AND SECULARISM

April 29  Roots of Nationalism and Postcolonial States


***Pick one chapter from Duncan’s book. Let me know which chapter you will pick.***

The Case of 2008 Constitution of the Republic of Myanmar and ongoing political transition [handout]

***Group Exercise on the latest Thai and Burmese Constitutions***

Thai Constitution: [http://www.isaanlawyers.com/constitution%20thailand%202007%20-%202050.pdf](http://www.isaanlawyers.com/constitution%20thailand%202007%20-%202050.pdf)


May 1  Politics of Borderless People and Boundaries


Carl Grundy-Earr, Carl, “Coexistent Borderlands and Intra-State Conflicts in Mainland Southeast


**MID-TERM BREAK 5/3 – 5/5**

**WEEK 6: REGIONAL IDENTITY AND INTEGRATION**

**May 6**  **Blueprinting Regional Integration**


ASEAN Economic Community Blueprint [handout]

**May 8**  **Struggles for identities**


A Case Study of Rohingya or Burmese Muslims in western Burma/Myanmar [handout].

**WEEK 7: POLITICS OF DEVELOPMENT**

**May 13**  **Empirical Realities**


Lao PDR dam and Myanmar mining cases [handout]

**May 15**  
**Challenges of regional community formation**

Heryanto et al. Chapter 3: Developing dissent in industrializing localities, pp. 60-89.  
Chapter 6: The blessed tragedy: the making of women’s activism during the reformasi years, pp. 145-177.


**WEEK 8: DEMOCRACY & OLIGARCHY**

**May 20**  
**Authoritarian Consolidation in Southeast Asia**

Indonesia, Thailand, Burma/Myanmar, and Singapore [handout]

Chapter 1: Challenges in authoritarianism in Indonesia and Malaysia, pp. 1-23.  
Chapter 2: Public Intellectuals, media and democratization: cultural politics of the middle classes in Indonesia, pp. 24-59.

The King, the Military, and the Struggle for Democracy in Thailand: Examining Institutional Incompatibilities (Case study).

**May 22**  
**Oligarchs and Military Establishments**

Heryanto et al., Chapter 5: Islamization and democratization in Malaysia in regional and global contexts, 117-144.


The forces and reasons for transitions to “democracy” in Burma/Myanmar [handout]
WEEK 9: YOUR INTERPRETATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIA

May 27 Presentation
May 29 Presentation

WEEK 10: YOUR INTERPRETATION . . .

June 3 Presentation