MEMORANDUM

December 28, 2007

TO: Faculty Athletics Representatives of NCAA Member Institutions.

FROM: Alan Hauser, Appalachian State University
President, Faculty Athletics Representatives Association.

SUBJECT: NCAA National Study on Collegiate Sports Wagering.

This study is the first in a series of three by the NCAA to measure opinions and experiences with sports wagering and other forms of gambling. This first part will explore the wagering behavior by student-athletes. Subsequent studies will address the opinions and experiences by athletic department staff and game officials.

This study will include all championship intercollegiate sports from all divisions and will include a representative sample from each sport with each NCAA member institution being asked to participate. The research department of the NCAA has asked for the assistance of the faculty athletics representatives (FARs) in gathering data for this study because the FARs facilitate data collection on their campuses in an expedient, cost effective, and reliable manner. The Faculty Athletics Representatives Association (FARA) has endorsed participation in this study and asked me to serve as a liaison for the project. The research and the agent, gambling and amateurism activities staffs at the NCAA office are providing the administrative support related to the survey administration.

The following sport(s) at your institution Carleton College has/have been randomly selected to participate in the survey:

   Men's Golf
   Women's Tennis
   Women's Golf

This study has been reviewed and approved for human subject considerations by the NCAA Research Review Board (RRB). Please see the enclosed letter from the RRB for documentation. Individual campuses may still require this study to be reviewed by the campus Institutional Review Board (IRB). It is the responsibility of the FAR on each campus to comply with local institutional policies regarding human subjects. Please contact Roberto Vicente at the NCAA national office at 317/917-6351 if further assistance is needed with an IRB approval.

National Collegiate Athletic Association
An association of more than 1,200 members serving the student-athlete
Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer
Enclosed are directions for administering the survey and copies of the survey instrument. It is our goal that surveys be administered by the FARs by May 1, 2008. The information collected from this survey is particularly important to the Association and to all of us because it helps to better formulate effective strategies for programming, education and intervention among student-athletes, athletics administrators and referees. Please know that all surveys are completely anonymous and no release of individual or institutional data will be made.

If you have any questions or need any additional information, please contact Roberto Vicente at 317/917-6351 or by e-mail at rvicente@ncaa.org. On behalf of the NCAA, I wish to thank you in advance for your participation in this project.

AH:rvm

Enclosures
Mr. Roberto Vicente  
Assistant Director of Research  
National Collegiate Athletic Association  
P.O. Box 6222  
Indianapolis, Indiana 46206-6222  

Dear Roberto:  

I am pleased to inform you that the NCAA Research Review Board (RRB) conducted a full board review of and approved the “NCAA Study on Collegiate Wagering – Student-Athletes.”  

According to the RRB Standard Operating Procedures, a continuing review for this study must be scheduled within 12 months. Therefore, to ensure adherence to the protocol, please forward all required documentation to the RRB Administrator by August 28, 2008. The RRB Administrator will issue a reminder for you closer to the deadline.  

Please let me know if you have any questions.  

Sincerely,  

Steven L. Willborn  
Chair, NCAA Research Review Board  

SLW:ak
DIRECTIONS FOR ADMINISTRATION OF SURVEY INSTRUMENT
FOR THE NCAA NATIONAL STUDY ON COLLEGIATE SPORTS WAGERING

1. The faculty athletics representative (FAR) at each NCAA member school participating in this study will receive from the NCAA the following materials:
   
   - Notification of approval by NCAA research review board.
   - Notification of the sports to be surveyed at each school (see cover memo).
   - Copies of the survey instrument.
   - Directions for administration of the survey instrument with a scripted statement for the faculty athletics representative.
   - Pre-printed packages for shipment of surveys to Pearson.

2. This study has been reviewed and approved for human subject considerations by the NCAA Research Review Board. Individual campuses may still ask that this study be reviewed by the local institutional review board (IRB). It is the responsibility of the FAR on each campus to ensure that institutional policies are followed.

   The FAR will make arrangements with the athletics department to schedule a session to survey all student-athletes on teams selected for participation in the study.

   The survey should be administered by the FAR in a group setting with all members of the team present. If the FAR is being asked to survey more than one team, she or he may survey each team separately or combine the teams into one group, whichever the FAR prefers. The time, date and location of the survey administration session should be made known to all student-athletes on the team being surveyed. Student-athletes should be able to complete the survey within approximately 20 minutes.

   **ALL SURVEYS SHOULD BE ADMINISTERED AND RETURNED TO PEARSON BY MAY 1, 2008.**

3. Sufficient copies of the surveys should be included in each packet. Roberto Vicente at the NCAA national office should be notified if additional copies are needed. The FAR should not photocopy additional surveys themselves as the scanning devices will not be able to read responses on photocopied forms. **Should you be interested in surveying a broader sample of student-athletes at your institutions, please also contact Roberto Vicente for additional survey forms.**

   The FAR will place the pre-printed, pre-paid return package supplied by the NCAA in a convenient location in the room where the testing is being done so that each student-athlete may place his/her completed survey directly into that package without anybody else handling the survey. **Completed surveys should not be handled by the FAR.**

<< over >>
SCRIPTED STATEMENT FOR FACULTY ATHLETIC REPRESENTATIVE

Instruct the students not to begin the survey until you finish reading the following statement:

Thank you for your participation in the NCAA National Study on Collegiate Sports Wagering. Your participation in this study is greatly appreciated.

If there is anyone here who is less than 18 years of age, you are excused from any further participation in this study and should leave at this time. Thank you for your time.

This is part of a study on opinions toward gambling and sports wagering among those involved with college sports. Your responses will be used to better formulate effective strategies for programming, education and intervention among student-athletes, athletics administrators and referees.

Participation in this study is completely voluntary. You may choose not to answer any question, or to discontinue your participation at any time without penalty. Your voluntary completion of this study constitutes your informed consent to participate. This survey should take approximately 20 minutes to complete. When you have completed the survey, please place it in the pre-printed return package located here. (Show student-athletes where the package is located.) The last person to complete their survey will be asked to seal the package to ensure that it is ready to be mailed and that nobody else has access to the completed surveys. **Do not return any surveys directly to me.** All surveys, completed or not, should be put directly into the return package.

For this study to have scientific merit, it is important that you answer the questions thoughtfully and honestly. **This information is being collected anonymously.** We won't ask you to identify yourself or your school. That means nobody, including the researchers will know your identity or be able to match your response to your school. Do not write your name or your school’s name anywhere on the survey form.

The surveys will be sent directly to an independent company for scanning. At no point will the NCAA get any completed surveys. Results will only be reported in terms of national trends and trends within sports. Those results will be available on the NCAA website in fall 2008. The athletic director and FAR will be notified by the NCAA when the results are available.

Some of the questions in this survey may deal with some personal topics. You do not have to answer any question that you do not wish to answer. I have posted the contact number for a local counseling center in case you should feel the need to discuss any issues raised by this survey. Thank you again for your participation in this very important study. Remember that you should not write your name or school name on your survey. Please take a few minutes now to complete the survey.

The National Collegiate Athletic Association  
September 18, 2007  
RVM
2007 - 2008
NCAA NATIONAL STUDY ON
COLLEGIATE WAGERING

Sponsored by: The National Collegiate
Athletic Association
Indianapolis, Indiana
Dear Student:

This survey of college students is part of the 2007 - 2008 NCAA National Study on Collegiate Sports Wagering. The study seeks to assess opinions toward gambling and sports wagering among student-athletes, athletics administrators and game officials. Your opinions and experiences will be used to develop programming and educational initiatives that will assist all of us associated with college sports.

This information is being collected anonymously. We won't ask you to identify yourself or your school. That means nobody, including the NCAA or the researchers, will know your identity or be able to match your responses to your team or your school. Results that are reported will be in terms of sport trends or national averages; an individual's responses will never be reported in isolation.

For this study to help future student-athletes, it is important that the responses you give be thoughtful and honest. Your participation in this study is completely voluntary so you may choose not to answer specific questions, or to discontinue your participation at any time without penalty. Your voluntary completion of this study constitutes your informed consent to participate.

If you have questions regarding the study or survey, please contact Roberto Vicente, study coordinator, at 317/917-6351 or rvicente@ncaa.org. For questions or concerns about how the study was carried out at your school, please contact Ann Kearns, Research Review Board coordinator, at 317/917-6325 or akearns@ncaa.org.

Thank you very much for your participation in this important national study!

INSTRUCTIONS

This questionnaire is divided into several sections. Please note the instructions at the beginning of each section.

Read each question carefully. For most questions, you are asked to mark only one answer. If more than one answer is required, you will be asked to “indicate all that apply” or be given other instructions.

Do not write your name or your school's name on the survey form.

When you are finished, return your completed survey to the individual responsible for collecting them. This survey will take approximately 15-25 minutes to complete. If you have any questions, please ask the faculty member who distributed the survey.

Mark the oval that indicates your answer. Please stay within the oval and do not mark spaces between ovals.

Example:

Correct Mark
○ ○ ○ ○

Incorrect Marks
☑ ☑ ☑ ☑
6. Please indicate your current academic class
   - Freshman
   - Sophomore
   - Junior
   - Senior
   - Graduate Student

7. What is your resident status?
   - U.S. Citizen
   - Resident Alien
   - Non-Resident Alien

8. How do you primarily describe yourself? (Please mark all that apply)
   - African American
   - American Indian/Alaskan Native
   - Asian or Pacific Islander
   - Hispanic or Latino
   - White, non-Hispanic (includes Middle Eastern)
   - Other

9. Please indicate your current cumulative grade-point average
   - 3.50 or better
   - 3.00 to 3.49
   - 2.50 to 2.99
   - 2.00 to 2.49
   - 1.50 to 1.99
   - Below 1.50

10. Are you a member of a sorority or fraternity? (not including honor or academic societies)
    - Yes
    - No

11. How are you currently paying for college? (Please mark all that apply)
    - Family contribution
    - Personal contribution/job
    - Need-based institutional grant
    - Pell grant
    - Academic scholarship
    - Athletics scholarship
    - Loans
12. How many hours per week do you spend at a job for pay (including work-study) during the school year?

- 0 hours
- 1-5 hours
- 6-10 hours
- 11-15 hours
- 16-20 hours
- More than 20 hours

13. How much total credit card debt do you have?

- $0, I pay them off every month.
- Less than $200
- $200 to $499
- $500 to $999
- $1,000 to $1,999
- $2,000 to $4,999
- $5,000 or more
- I don’t own or use credit cards

Gambling Activities (Section 2)

This section deals with the types and extent of gambling occurring among college students.

1. Have you made a wager during the past 12 months for something non-monetary, but of tangible value (e.g., shirt, dinner, etc.)?

- Yes
- No

The term “GAMBLING” includes any activity in which one wagers or bets money in an attempt to win money.

2. Listed below are several types of gambling, wagering or betting activities. How often have you done each of the listed activities during the past 12 months for money? Enter one response for each type of activity.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Less than once a month</th>
<th>At least once a month</th>
<th>At least once a week</th>
<th>Daily</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Played cards for money (such as poker).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambled in a casino for money.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bet on horses, dogs or other animals for money.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bet on sports for money (in any form including sports cards, football pools, fantasy leagues, etc.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bet on games of personal skill (e.g., pool, golf, bowling, video games) for money.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Played dice games or craps for money.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Played slot or other gambling machines.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Played casino games (including poker) on the Internet for money.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bought lottery tickets</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Played the stock or commodities market for money.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Played bingo for money.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF YOU CHOSE “NOT AT ALL” FOR ALL ACTIVITIES IN QUESTION #2 ABOVE, PLEASE SKIP TO THE START OF SECTION 3 ON PAGE 5. OTHERWISE, PLEASE CONTINUE TO THE NEXT PAGE.
3. Who are you most likely to gamble with? (Please mark only one)
   - Alone (including online gambling)
   - Boyfriend/girlfriend/spouse or family member(s)
   - My teammate(s), other student-athletes or other students in athletics (managers, trainers, etc.)
   - Fraternity or sorority members
   - Other students in my residence hall or apartment
   - Other friends or co-workers
   - People that I don’t interact with outside of gambling

4. During the past 12 months, what were the most important reasons for engaging in gambling? (Please mark all that apply)
   - Excitement
   - Relaxation
   - Relieve boredom
   - Find new friends
   - Be part of my peer group
   - Win money
   - Escape from a school or family situation
   - Escape from depression
   - See myself in a more positive light
   - Competition
   - For fun

5. Here is a list of ways in which individuals get money to gamble or to pay gambling debts. Please indicate whether or not you have used any of these sources for gambling money during the past 12 months.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Household money (i.e. money for rent, utilities, groceries, cell phone bill, etc.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal savings</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Athletic scholarship money</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other school loans, grants</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sale of personal property</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family members, significant others, or friends</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boosters/Alumni</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank loans</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash withdrawals from credit or bank cards</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loan sharks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passing a bad check</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illegal Activities</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit line with a bookie</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit line with a casino</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. What is the largest amount of money you have ever won gambling in any one day?
   - None
   - Less than $10
   - $10 to $24
   - $25 to $99
   - $100 to $299

7. What is the largest amount of money you have ever lost gambling in any one day?
   - None
   - Less than $10
   - $10 to $24
   - $25 to $99
   - $100 to $299
1. Have you ever participated in a free sports fantasy league?
   ○ Yes
   ○ No

2. Have you ever participated in a sports fantasy league with an entry fee and a prize offered?
   ○ Yes
   ○ No

3. Listed below are several types of sports wagering or betting activities. How often have you done each of the listed activities during the past 12 months for money? Enter one response for each type of activity. For questions involving specific sports or sports leagues, answer according to your wagering behavior the last time the sport was in-season.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Frequency (during the last 12 months)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bet on NFL games (regular season, playoffs or the Super Bowl)</td>
<td>Not at all</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bet on NBA games (regular season or the playoffs)</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bet on Major League Baseball games (regular season, playoffs or the World Series)</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bet on auto racing</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bet on college football games (regular season or bowl games)</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bet on NCAA men's basketball regular season games</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bet on NCAA men's basketball tournament games (including pools with an entry fee)</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bet on other college sports</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bet on other professional sports</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF YOU CHOSE “NOT AT ALL” FOR ALL QUESTIONS IN THE BOX ABOVE, PLEASE SKIP TO THE START OF SECTION 4 ON PAGE 7. OTHERWISE, PLEASE CONTINUE BELOW.

4. Listed below are several ways to bet on sports. If you have bet on sports for money during the past 12 months, how did you typically place your bets? Enter one response for each listed method.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Betting Methods</th>
<th>Frequency (during the last 12 months)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>With friends</td>
<td>Never</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With a student bookie</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With an off-campus bookie</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Via the Internet</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By cell phone, telephone or PDA</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At a casino, sports book, or sports lottery</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Through an intermediary who placed the bet with a different source</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5. What type of bets do you place on sporting events? (Please mark all that apply)
   ○ Win/lose ○ Point spread
   ○ Over/under ○ Proposition bets
   ○ Pools ○ Other

6. When you wager on sports, do you use "tout services"? (Tout services offer advice on sports bets for a fee but don't take bets)
   ○ Yes ○ No

7. What is the largest amount of money you have ever won on sports bets in any one day?
   ○ None ○ $300 to $499
   ○ Less than $10 ○ $500 to $999
   ○ $10 to $24 ○ $1,000 to $4,999
   ○ $25 to $99 ○ $5,000 or more
   ○ $100 to $299

8. What is the largest amount of money you have ever lost on sports bets in any one day?
   ○ None ○ $300 to $499
   ○ Less than $10 ○ $500 to $999
   ○ $10 to $24 ○ $1,000 to $4,999
   ○ $25 to $99 ○ $5,000 or more
   ○ $100 to $299

9. Have you ever:
   ○ Bet on a college game that involved your team? ○ ○
   ○ Bet on a college game that involved another team at your school? ○ ○
   ○ Bet on a college game that was your sport but did not involve your school? ○ ○
   ○ Bet on a college game that did not involve your school and was in a different sport than the one you participate in? ○ ○
   ○ Missed a practice or a game because of your sports wagering? ○ ○
   ○ Gotten into trouble with the law because of your sports wagering? ○ ○
   ○ Been physically harmed or verbally threatened because of your sports wagering? ○ ○

10. Have you ever placed a sports bet over the Internet?
    ○ Yes ○ No

   IF YOU HAVE NEVER PLACED A SPORTS BET OVER THE INTERNET, PLEASE SKIP TO THE START OF SECTION 4 ON PAGE 7. OTHERWISE, PLEASE CONTINUE BELOW.

11. How did you learn about Internet sports betting? (Please mark the main one)
    ○ Pop-up ad ○ Ad in sports magazine
    ○ Friend or co-worker ○ Sports talk radio
    ○ Teemmate ○ Family member
    ○ Went looking for it myself ○ Other source

12. When you have wagered on sports over the Internet, how have you paid for it? (Please mark all that apply)
    ○ Electronic funds transfer (EFT) to third party companies such as NETELLER or FirePay ○ PayPal
    ○ Wire transfer (e.g. Western Union) ○ Credit Card
    ○ International debit cards (e.g. Maestro) ○ Other
1. Is your school within a two-hour drive of a casino or racetrack?
   ○ Yes
   ○ No
   ○ Not sure

   a. If yes, does this casino or racetrack have a sports book?
      ○ Yes
      ○ No
      ○ Not sure

2. Do you regularly check point spreads on games
   ____________________________________________ Yes No
   in newspapers? ......................... ○ ○
   through 800 or 900 numbers? .............. ○ ○
   on the Internet? ......................... ○ ○
   in conversations with bookies? ............. ○ ○
   by text messages? ....................... ○ ○

3. When did you gamble for money for the first time?
   (Please mark only one)
   ○ Before high school
   ○ High School
   ○ College
   ○ I have never gambled for money

4. When you gambled that first time for money, which of the following did you do?
   (Please mark only one)
   ○ Played cards for money (including poker)
   ○ Bet on horses, dogs or other animals for money
   ○ Bet on sports for money (including sports cards, football pools, fantasy leagues, etc.)
   ○ Bet on a game of personal skill (e.g., pool, golf, bowling, video games) for money
   ○ Played dice games or craps for money
   ○ Played slot or other gambling machines
   ○ Played casino games, such as poker on the Internet for money
   ○ Bought lottery tickets
   ○ Played the stock or commodities market for money
   ○ Played bingo for money
   ○ Other
   ○ I have never gambled for money

5. When you gambled that first time for money, where did you gamble?
   (Please mark only one)
   ○ At a casino
   ○ In my home
   ○ At a friend's home
   ○ At a fraternity / sorority house
   ○ In a residence hall
   ○ On the Internet
   ○ Other
   ○ I have never gambled for money

6. When did you place your first sports wager?
   ○ Before high school
   ○ High school
   ○ College
   ○ I have never wagered on sports
7. Have you ever:  
- Been contacted by an outside source to share inside information about your team?  
- Provided confidential (inside) information about a college game to an outside source?  
- Been asked to influence the outcome of a game in which you played?  
- Asked a teammate to influence the outcome of a game?  
- Been asked by a teammate for help in influencing the outcome of a game?  
- Known of a teammate who has been asked to try to influence the outcome of a game in which he or she played?  
- Accepted money or other reward for playing poorly in a game?  
- Known of a teammate who accepted money or other reward for playing poorly?  
- Tried to alter your play because of a gambling debt?  
- been helped by anyone associated with your school to pay your gambling debt?  
- Known of a teammate who was a student bookie?  
- Worked for a bookie?  
- Been aware of a coach or athletics administrator at your school wagering on college sports?  
- Been aware of a faculty member or other employee at your school wagering on college sports?  

Fantasy Leagues and Sports Pool (Section 5)  

1. The following questions are about NCAA men's basketball tournament pools:  
- Have you ever participated in a free NCAA men's basketball tournament pool?  
- Have you ever participated in an NCAA men's basketball tournament pool with an entry fee and a prize offered?  
- Do you consider participation in an NCAA men's basketball tournament pool with an entry fee and a prize to be gambling?  

2. When did you participate in your first NCAA men's basketball tournament pool?  
(Please mark only one)  
- Before high school  
- High school  
- College  
- I have never participated in an NCAA men's basketball tournament pool.  

3. What is the highest entry fee you have paid for an NCAA men's basketball tournament pool?  
- There was no fee  
- Less than $10  
- $10 - $24  
- $25 - $49  
- $50 - $99  
- $100 or more  

IF YOU HAVE NEVER PARTICIPATED IN AN NCAA MEN'S BASKETBALL TOURNAMENT POOL, PLEASE SKIP TO QUESTION 5 ON PAGE 9. OTHERWISE, PLEASE CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 3.
4. Who are you most likely to participate with in an NCAA Men's Basketball tournament pool? (Please mark only one)
   ○ Alone (including online pools)
   ○ Boyfriend/girlfriend/spouse or family member(s)
   ○ My teammate(s), other student-athletes or other students in athletics (managers, trainers, etc.)
   ○ Fraternity or sorority members
   ○ Other students in my residence hall or apartment
   ○ Other friends or co-workers
   ○ People that I don't interact with outside of gambling

5. Have you ever played free casino-style games on the Internet (e.g. at PartyPoker.net)?
   ○ Yes
   ○ No

6. Have you ever participated in free sports-related contests (NCAA brackets, Pick'em, Fantasy Leagues, etc.) on the Internet?
   ○ Yes
   ○ No

   a. If yes, what contests or leagues did you participate in?  
      | Yes | No |
      |-----|----|
      | ESPN.com |   |   |
      | facebook.com | | |
      | MySpace | | |
      | SI.com | | |
      | Fox Sports | | |
      | MLB.com | | |
      | NHL.com | | |
      | Yahoo! | | |
      | NBA.com | | |
      | NFL.com | | |
      | Other | | |

7. Do you consider participation in a fantasy league with an entry fee and a prize to be gambling?
   ○ Yes
   ○ No

8. How many fantasy leagues have you participated in during the past 12 months?
   ○ 0
   ○ 1
   ○ 2 - 3
   ○ 4 - 5
   ○ 6 +

IF YOU HAVE NOT PARTICIPATED IN A FANTASY LEAGUE DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, PLEASE SKIP TO THE START OF SECTION 6 ON PAGE 10. OTHERWISE, PLEASE CONTINUE BELOW.

   a. If you have participated in a fantasy league in the past year, indicate the fantasy sport(s) you have played (Please mark all that apply).
      ○ NFL
      ○ College football
      ○ NBA
      ○ NCAA men's basketball
      ○ MLB
      ○ NASCAR
      ○ PGA
      ○ Other

9. What is the highest entry fee you have paid in the past year to participate in a fantasy league?
   ○ There was no fee
   ○ Less than $10
   ○ $10-$49
   ○ $50-$149
   ○ $150-$499
   ○ $500 or more
Education and Beliefs (Section 6)

1. Have you received information on the NCAA rules concerning gambling?
   - Yes
   - No

2. Information and education on the negatives associated with gambling that is provided by my school or the NCAA discourages student-athletes from gambling.
   - Strongly Agree
   - Agree
   - Somewhat Agree
   - Somewhat Disagree
   - Disagree
   - Strongly Disagree

3. The threat of NCAA penalties discourages student-athletes generally from wagering on sports.
   - Strongly Agree
   - Agree
   - Somewhat Agree
   - Somewhat Disagree
   - Disagree
   - Strongly Disagree

4. The threat of NCAA penalties has discouraged me from wagering on sports.
   - Strongly Agree
   - Agree
   - Somewhat Agree
   - Somewhat Disagree
   - Disagree
   - Strongly Disagree

5. How did you receive information on NCAA gambling rules?
   (Please mark all that apply)
   - Coach
   - General athletics department presentation or information
   - Teammate
   - NCAA’s “Don’t Bet On It” website
   - NCAA’s “Don’t Bet On It” booklet
   - NCAA’s “Don’t Bet On It” poster
   - NCAA’s educational video
   - NCAA or law enforcement presentation
   - Other source
   - I don’t remember
   - I did not receive information on NCAA rules concerning gambling

6. Would your coaches generally be aware of whether your teammates are gambling on sports?
   - Yes
   - No

7. Would your teammates generally be aware of whether a particular teammate was gambling on sports?
   - Yes
   - No
8. In your opinion what would be an effective way to influence student-athletes *NOT* to wager on sports? Please mark *one* response per line.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Information Source</th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Somewhat Agree</th>
<th>Somewhat Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Coach</td>
<td></td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General athletics department presentation or information</td>
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<td>〇</td>
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<td>〇</td>
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<tr>
<td>Teammates</td>
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<td>〇</td>
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<tr>
<td>NCAA’s “Don’t Bet On It” website</td>
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<tr>
<td>NCAA’s “Don’t Bet On It” booklet</td>
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<tr>
<td>NCAA’s “Don’t Bet On It” poster</td>
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<td>〇</td>
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<td>〇</td>
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<tr>
<td>NCAA’s educational video</td>
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<td>〇</td>
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<td>〇</td>
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<tr>
<td>NCAA presentation</td>
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<td>Law enforcement presentation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Former bookie / gambler presentation</td>
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<td>〇</td>
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<tr>
<td>Professional athlete presentation</td>
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<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
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<tr>
<td>My own values</td>
<td></td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nothing, student-athletes that wager on sports probably</td>
<td></td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
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<tr>
<td>wouldn’t listen</td>
<td></td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9. The following questions address your *personal beliefs*. Please mark *one* response per line.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Personal Belief</th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Somewhat Agree</th>
<th>Somewhat Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Most athletes in college violate NCAA rules regarding sports wagering</td>
<td></td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sports wagering is acceptable so long as you wager on a sport other than the one</td>
<td></td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in which you participate</td>
<td></td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No one really gets hurt when athletes violate NCAA rules on sports wagering</td>
<td></td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I think sports wagering is a harmless pastime</td>
<td></td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People can consistently make a lot of money gambling</td>
<td></td>
<td>〇</td>
<td>〇</td>
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<td>〇</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. Have you ever sought help to deal with problems related to gambling?

〇 Yes
〇 No

11. If so, where did you seek help?
(Please mark all that apply.)

〇 Family member
〇 Friend
〇 School counselor
〇 Gambling helpline
〇 Family doctor
〇 Gambling treatment program
〇 Athletics department personnel (coach, etc.)
〇 Gamblers Anonymous or other support group
〇 Social worker, psychologist or psychiatrist
〇 Minister, priest, rabbi or other religious leader
〇 Some other source
〇 I have never sought help
This section briefly asks about alcohol use and other health-related behaviors. Please remember that your identity is strictly anonymous.

1. How often do you currently use alcohol?
   - Not at all
   - Less than 1 time per month
   - 1 - 3 times per month
   - 1 - 2 times per week
   - 3 - 5 times per week
   - 6+ times per week

2. If you indicated in Question 1 that you use alcohol, when you drink alcohol how many drinks do you usually have in one sitting? (Please mark only one)
   - 1
   - 2
   - 3
   - 4
   - 5
   - 6
   - 7
   - 8
   - 9
   - 10+

   One drink=
   - One 12 oz. beer
   - One 4 oz. glass of wine
   - One 12 oz. wine cooler
   - One mixed drink
   - One shot glass of liquor

3. During the past six months, please indicate how often you have felt:

   Please mark one answer for each feeling.  
   - Never
   - Sometimes
   - Frequently
   - Most of the time

   Depressed .........................................................
   - Never
   - Sometimes
   - Frequently
   - Most of the time

   Anxious .........................................................
   - Never
   - Sometimes
   - Frequently
   - Most of the time

   Restless and fidgety ..........................................  
   - Never
   - Sometimes
   - Frequently
   - Most of the time

   Hopeless .......................................................  
   - Never
   - Sometimes
   - Frequently
   - Most of the time

   Worthless .......................................................  
   - Never
   - Sometimes
   - Frequently
   - Most of the time
The next series of questions includes those from standard measurement scales, which have been used throughout North America in wagering studies. There are no right or wrong answers to the questions that follow.

Please try to be as accurate as possible, and remember that all information is anonymous. Answers apply to your gambling during the past 12 months.

If you have not gambled, bet or wagered in any way during the past 12 months, please skip to page 14. Otherwise please continue below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Have there been periods in the past year where you spent a lot of time thinking about past gambling experiences, thinking about future gambling experiences or thinking about ways of getting money with which to gamble?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. During the past year, have you needed to gamble with larger amounts of money or with larger bets in order to obtain the same feeling of excitement?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Have you tried to cut down or stop your gambling several times in the past year and been unsuccessful?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Did you feel quite restless or irritable after you tried to cut down or stop gambling?</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. Do you feel that you gamble as a way to run away from personal problems, or to relieve uncomfortable emotions such as nervousness or sadness?</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. After you lose money gambling, do you often return another day to try to win back your losses?</td>
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<tr>
<td>7. Have you lied to family members, friends or others in order to hide your gambling?</td>
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<tr>
<td>8. Have you committed any illegal acts (such as theft, forgery, embezzlement or fraud) to finance your gambling?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>9. Have you almost lost, or actually lost, a relationship with someone important to you, or a job, school or career opportunity because of your gambling?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Have you relied on others to bail you out and pay your gambling debts, or to pay your bills when you have financial problems because of gambling?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Have you ever felt you had a problem with gambling?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
General Experiences and Perceived Benefits Continued

Please complete this section. If you do not gamble, please answer based on what you think would happen if you did gamble.

WHEN I GAMBLE, HOW LIKELY IS IT THAT...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No Chance</th>
<th>Very Unlikely</th>
<th>Neither Likely Nor Unlikely</th>
<th>Likely</th>
<th>Very Likely</th>
<th>Certain to Happen</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. I have fun</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2. I become more relaxed</td>
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<td>3. I stop being bored</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. I only want to spend time with people who gamble</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. I feel excited</td>
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<td>6. I spend time with people I like</td>
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<tr>
<td>7. I make a profit</td>
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<td>8. I feel a rush</td>
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<tr>
<td>9. I feel guilty</td>
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<tr>
<td>10. I feel in over my head</td>
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<tr>
<td>11. I feel like gambling all of the time</td>
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<tr>
<td>12. I want to gamble more and more</td>
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<tr>
<td>13. I get hooked</td>
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<tr>
<td>14. I feel ashamed of myself</td>
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<tr>
<td>15. I enjoy myself</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>16. I win money</td>
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<tr>
<td>17. My friends and classmates think I'm cool</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>18. I feel powerful</td>
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<td>19. I feel in control</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>20. I get rich</td>
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<tr>
<td>21. I'm not able to stop</td>
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<tr>
<td>22. I'm more accepted by people</td>
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<tr>
<td>23. I have a good time</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

THANK YOU!

This completes the questionnaire. Thank you for your participation in this study. Once again, please be assured that your responses will not be identifiable. Please put your completed questionnaire in the collection envelope.